

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXVIII. No. 23

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, MAY 17, 1934

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR



## Good Groceries for Less

Fresh Strawberries, per box	15c
Grape Fruit, 3 for	25c
Lettuce---B. C. Heads	10c
Pineapple Jam, 4 lb. tins	60c
Small cans Tomatoes for small families	10c
Kozy Kup Coffee---A real drink	50c
Economy Coffee	3 lbs. 1.00
Gold Medal Chick Starter--Starts the baby chicks right	10 lbs 40c

## Why Be Dirty---

Carbolic Soap---Refreshing and healthful, bar	5c
Coleo Soap---Soft as rain water, good for the skin, bar	5c
Cocoa and Almond---An old favorite for hard water, bar	5c

## Halliday & Laut

## Set Them Out Now.....

Cabbage Plants per 100	\$1.25
Cauliflower Plants per 100	1.50
Annual Flower Plants per dozen	25c

A good assortment of these on hand and we can get you anything.

Adjustable Window Screens	50c and 70c
Screening by the yard---all widths	
Screen Door Springs	10c
Spring Catches, each	25c
Nose Nets, each	25c and 30c

## Wm. Laut

## AND NOW ...

## BRITISH AMERICAN

Announces

## NEVR - NOX

ALL THAT THE NAME IMPLIES

An Ethylized gasoline... giving super performance... refined in the West... for Western conditions... now available at

## Crossfield Garage

F. T. BAKER

Why not bring your tractor heads to us. We have all the equipment to re-condition tractor heads of all makes at reasonable prices.

## ALWAYS READY

We wish to notify the public that we are always ready to serve you with the best quality meats at the most reasonable prices.

Fresh and Smoked Fish	Cooked Meats
Fresh Sausage.	

## The Home Meat Market

Chas. Mielond Crossfield

## Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62 Crossfield

Calgary Phone---M 1826

## Rev. Burton Thomas

## Delivers Inspiring Address

The usual monthly meeting of the District Board of Trade was held in the Masonic Hall Thursday evening May 10th. Quite a goodly showing of the Board were present, when one takes into consideration that this is the busy season for many of the members.

At this meeting the Board had as their guests the Rev. Burton Thomas of Calgary, and Major Watts of the Institute for the Blind, together with the High School Students.

A large quantity of business was disposed of, principal of which, was the report of the Chautauqua committee, who reported a profit of \$90.00 from this undertaking.

The Tennis Club requested that a small donation be given them, to be used in connection with the work that they were carrying out, in regard to, the improving and beautifying of their grounds, so that the tennis premises, might be kept in harmony with the other work being carried out in the park by the Board, but on being put to a vote, this request was defeated.

It was suggested that another outing similar to that of last year be planned for the Board, and after some discussion this matter was turned over to the Entertainment Committee for consideration, a report to be made at a later date.

After the business had been fully considered and disposed of, the speaker of the evening Rev. Burton Thomas was introduced to the meeting by the Rev. A. Currie.

Mr. Thomas took as his topic "The Requirements of Faith and Courage for the People's of the World," especially to the boys and girls of today, who would be the men and women of tomorrow, and to ably and substantially back up his theories he drew illustrations from Biblical and ancient history. His address was one of the best ever heard in local circles, and was just as applicable and appealing to the old, as to the young.

At the conclusion of the address Mr. C. H. McMillan moved a vote of thanks to the speaker.

Following Mr. Thomas, Major Watts gave a short talk on the work of the Institute for the blind. Masters Jack and George Fleming, cornetists, favoured the assembly with two numbers, which were well received.

The singing of the National Anthem, brought the meeting to a close.

## Local Thespians

## Organize Society

A meeting of those people who participated in the production of the plays in the recent Chautauqua took place in the Fire Hall on Monday evening May 14, when it was decided that a Dramatic Society be formed forthwith.

W. H. Miller was duly elected to the position of Honorary President, and Dr. S. H. McClelland to the position of Honorary Vice President. G. Y. McLean, Mrs. A. McClelland, and Miss S. Gordon were elected as President, Vice President and Secretary respectively.

The members passed the following resolutions:

1. That the reason for forming this Society was a desire on the part of those interested to foster an appreciation of Dramatic Art in Crossfield and District.
2. That the membership fee be set at \$1.00 per person, this nominal amount being necessary to enable the Society to commence operations.
3. That any Church, Charitable Organizations, etc. desirous of retaining the services of the Society, should address itself to the Secretary, who in turn would place any such application before the Executive Committee for final consideration.
4. That a sponsoring organization would receive full benefit from the box office receipts, pay their own expenses and take net profit.

The consensus of opinion at the

## Local Artists Royally Entertained

"When Shall Their Glory Fade"  
(Tennyson)

Playing to a large and very appreciative audience, the Crossfield Community Players presented "A Lady to See You" in the Elks Hall, Calgary, Friday evening last.

In the absence of programmes Mr. Henthorne who was Master of Ceremonies introduced the players according to their characters in the play, and at the supper tendered at the conclusion of the entertainment, he introduced the players once again, this time without the aid of make up. (This goes for the men, at least---Ed.)

Throughout the presentation of the play, laughter and applause were spontaneous, and at the conclusion, the players were each given a special ovation.

Right royally did the Calgary Lodge of the B.P.O.E. entertain our players, leaving nothing to be desired, and this also included the good folks who made the journey from Crossfield, to witness the play, and acquit themselves in such a splendid manner.

In the early hours of the morning, the cars trickled back to Crossfield, their occupants, tired, but happy, but all in one accord, "It had been a grand and glorious evening."

## Baseball, Sunday May 20th.

The first senior baseball game of the season will be played at the Fair Grounds Crossfield on Sunday afternoon, when the Monarch team of Calgary will oppose the Carstairs Crossfield team.

Carstairs Crossfield team will have the following players in uniform: Stahl, McKay, Sheriff, Ross, Crystal, Bills, Williams, McFadyen, Stauffer, Borbridge and Johnson.

The game will start promptly at 3 o'clock. Be on hand and don't forget your collection.

## Municipal District of Rosebud Set Tax Rate at Five Mills

The regular monthly meeting of the Council of the Municipal District of Rosebud was held at Crossfield on Saturday, April 12th at 2 p.m. All members present.

Offer of Union Tractor Co. Ltd. for caterpillar engine and elevator grader was declined on account of present conditions.

The rate for municipal taxes for this year was set at 5 mills.

E. M. Crisfield was appointed bailiff and collector.

A grant of \$150.00 was passed to Grace Hospital and of \$25.00 to The Institute for the Blind.

Councillor Geo. Murdoch and the Secretary were appointed to appear before the Board of Railway Commissioners on June 1st re railway crossing recently closed at Crossfield.

Claim for \$500.00 was made to the Department of Public Works for damage to grades and culverts through diversion of truck traffic when highway closed.

Matters relating to Tax Consolidation Act, Hospitalization, Relief, Seed Grain, Sanitation, Old Age Pensions and accounts made a full programme.

meeting of the Executive Committee, was that there must be many people other than those present who are in sympathy with the project and that an opportunity should be afforded them to join the Society. For this purpose a meeting has been called for May 21st in the Fire Hall at 8.30 p.m. and the attendance of prospective members is hoped for.

To everyone interested - we wish to add that the present members are unanimous in their decision to support this Society with "might and main" in order that it may endure, and prove a source of instruction, entertainment and inspiration, to future residents of Crossfield district.

## Week-end Specials

## FLOUR

NOW is the time to buy flour as the price is almost certain to advance.

98 Purity Flour	- - 2.85
49 Purity Flour	- - 1.45
98 Alberta Rose	- - 2.70
49 Alberta Flour	- - 1.40

Didsbury Wheatlets, 8 lbs.	25c
Cabbage Plants, each	1c
Cauliflower Plants, each	1 1-4c

## Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited.

Your motor should run sweet and true as when you bought it. Those knocks and rattles coming from your motor mean waste of fuel and oil. What your car really needs is a first class Spring Overhaul.

Drop in and let us quote you a price on your overhaul.

## The Highway Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta.

## Fence Posts

We have just unloaded two cars of Fence Posts, priced at from 10 cents to 17 cents each. You can find just the class of post you want, right here in our yard.

NUT COAL now on hand for summer use.

## Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member Phone 15 W.R.L.A.  
From now until further notice we will close at 1 p.m. on Wednesday afternoons.

## School Supplies

Mechanical Sets, Compasses, Dictionaries, Paints, Paint Refills, Loose Leaf Note Books, Fountain Pens, Speedball Pens, Pencils and Pen Holders, Indian Ink, Red, Blue and Black Ink, Crayons, Mucilage, Paste, Art Brushes, Mapping Pens, Art Pads, Pencil Boxes, Scribblers and Eraser Books.

Foolscap, Ink and Chalk for Schools.

## Chronicle Stationery Store

Printing and Stationery

## The Leader for Over Forty Years

## "GARDEN" TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

## Japan Menaces World Peace

World opinion apparently is agreed that Japan is engaged in intensive preparations for war, primarily with Soviet Russia, and with hegemony of Asia and the Pacific as the direct objective. The evidence cited in support of that opinion are amenable to no other interpretation. There is no gaining the fact Japan has embarked on an imperialist policy strangely reminiscent of that which agitated pre-war Europe and which brought civilization to the verge of catastrophe.

Even the time has been set, it is claimed, by Japan's military experts. Armageddon will be let loose in the Orient late in 1935 or early in 1936. A world still struggling to escape the bitter aftermath of a Great War, then, at no far distant date, will be faced with another which, unless due precautions are taken, may complete the havoc of the last. The chancelleries of the world, the House of Commons at Ottawa, economists and statesmen generally, are satisfied Japan is headed for war.

What are the evidences which have provided front page stories for newspapers, leading articles for editors and journalists, texts for sermons and subjects for radio lectures, and which point so unmistakably to war in the Far East?

Ever since its Shanghai and Manchurian adventures, Japan has been showing its hand, and has made it plain that establishment of a dummy kingdom, Manchukuo, under its puppet emperor, did not satisfy Nipponese ambitions with respect to the Asiatic mainland. Withdrawal from the League of Nations was but a considered step in a pre-conceived plan which envisaged war with Soviet Russia as a necessary preliminary to Japanese imperialist expansion. The recent ultimatum to the great powers designed to prevent financial or armament aid to China, is indicative of the fact that Japan proposes to exercise complete tutelage over that vast territory. The ultimatum, construed as a trans-Pacific "Monroe doctrine," directly affects Great Britain and the United States, both of which have far greater financial interests in China than has Japan.

Furthermore, Japan is arming at greater speed than any other country in the world. More than 40 per cent. of its budgetary expenditures are earmarked for armament purposes. The Nipponese air force is among the most potent in the world. It is asserted the Japanese government is about to demand naval parity with Great Britain and the United States. So far as armaments are an augury, therefore, they point to not far distant war.

What of the economic aspect of the situation, perhaps the most significant of all?

That Japan should have imperialistic ambitions is, of course, a direct sequel to its adoption of western "machine" civilization. The growth of its industrial plant and productive power has been accompanied by a rapid growth of population. In ten years, Japan's population has increased from 56,000,000 to 66,000,000. It presses upon the resources of the country. Strangely enough, it has reached the same point at which Germany felt the urge for "elbow room" at any or no cost.

The entire population of the Japanese islands has been enlisted in a gigantic effort to capture world markets. Systematic inflation of currency, ruthless exploitation of the masses, are component parts of the state's mechanism for development of export trade. Japan's exports have doubled themselves in three years. Against the flood of cheap Japanese goods, loomed upon world markets at "murderously low prices," tariff barriers have proved unavailing. Sixty per cent. of Japan's production is exported. Britain and Germany, even in the heyday of their foreign trade expansion, never exceeded 25 per cent.; the United States never has exported more than 10 or 12 per cent.

"Such a mass attack on world trade contains the seeds of its own destruction," says one writer who believes "the foundations will crumble beneath such excessive export trade maintained by the most fantastic exploitation of the native population. Through forced labor, child labor, sweat-shop conditions, generally, Japan is selling abroad at less than production costs—in Japan." The government is behind the productive machine, and the export program. Because of its actions, capital equipment (veritable to war purposes) multiplies, dividends are high, while workers slave and their families starve.

How long will it last? The "machine" is geared to run until Japan is ready for war. It would appear to be a race between preparedness on the one hand and national breakdown and insurrection on the other. War will be declared on first threat of the internal crash.

This international experts read the handwriting on the wall. Can the counter-motion for peace gain weight enough to prevent the catastrophe before Japan has reached the breaking point?

## Removes Brain Tumor

## Marvel Of Surgery Reported From Leningrad

Removal of a brain tumor from a young girl under local anesthetic by Prof. Polenov at the Leningrad Institute of Traumatology was hailed as a marvel of surgery.

The tumor, the size of a pigeon's egg, was in the middle of the fourth ventricle, and threatened the patient with blindness. To obtain access, the surgeon had to displace the great hemispheres of the brain. The patient was apparently completely relieved.

Few precedents for this operation are cited in world medical annals.

All British army officers having the full rank of general are over 60 years old.

Fish-catching bats inhabit Mono Island, near the island of Trinidad.

## A-Tired, Worn Out Woman

## Can't Make a Happy Home



There is no happiness in the home when the mother is sick and worried by the never ending household duties. She gets run down and becomes nervous and irritable, has shortness of breath, faint and dizzy, can't sleep, and gets up in the morning feeling as tired as she went to bed and is discouraged and discouraged.

Milburn's H. & N. Pills will soon convince women it is not necessary to suffer, as they build up the nervous system and bring back the former health and vigor.

## Search For New Worlds

## Astronomers Looking For Planets Four Billion Miles Away

An intensive search by astronomers for more planets in the solar system, which are strongly suspected to exist far out near Pluto, nearly four billion miles from the earth, was announced by the American Philosophical Society. The new planet hunt, if successful, may add several more "worlds" to the nine now known to circle around the sun. Astronomers believe it is "not improbable" that several other earth-sized planets similar to Pluto may be circling unseen in space. Pluto is a lonely, forlorn step-child of the sun, more than 40 times as far from the sun as the earth, and so must be extremely cold and completely lifeless and desolate. It is 10,000 miles in diameter, somewhat larger than the earth, but weighs only half as much.

## CRAWLING ABOUT WITH LUMBAGO

Here is some useful information for anyone troubled with that uncomfortable complaint, lumbago. A woman writes:

"For years I suffered from lumbago. During wet weather, I could only turn in bed with great effort and pain. I was so stiff and ached so much. Two years ago I had both lumbago and sciatica, and crawled about for a fortnight, feeling very sorry for myself and looking 103 instead of 33. Someone said, 'Try Kruschen Salts,' so I did, and I have taken them ever since, with the result that I have never had a hint of lumbago these days." (Mrs. G. P. C. Why is it that Kruschen is so effective in keeping lumbago at bay? Simply because it goes right down to the root of the trouble and removes the cause, which is an impure bloodstream. The six salts in Kruschen keep the bloodstream pure and vigorous by promoting a clockwork regularity of all the organs of elimination.)

## Famous Painting Found

## Picture By Millais Passed Out Of Notice In 1875

After many years of search, Millais' famous picture, "No," is now owned by the sister of the model. The picture which was the chief topic of the Royal Academy Exhibition of 1875, shows a young woman reading a letter in which she has refused a marriage proposal. The original sitter was Miss Dorothy Tennant, who afterward became Lady Stanley, wife of Sir Henry M. Stanley, explorer. It was once sold for \$7,000. The recent buyer was Mrs. F. W. Myers, sister of the late Lady Stanley. She had been searching for it for years, but it passed out of notice when bought privately shortly after the 1875 Academy Exhibition.

## Cars Easier To Control

## If Accidents Occur Drivers Are Largely To Blame

Motor cars of to-day, while swift of pace, are easier to control than they have ever been. Braking equipment and steering mechanisms have been perfected, tires provide a greater degree of safety, steels and alloys entering into the construction of engine and chassis are capable of withstanding greater strains. The fault then, it is clear, is that of the drivers of motor cars—those drivers, particularly, who, despite the convincing testimony of the casualty laws, will not recognize that the modern motor car, carefully handled, is an engine of death and destruction.

## Abbey Gets Milk Bath

Historic Westminster Abbey recently received a milk bath. Workmen applied gallon after gallon of skimmed milk to its massive arches, pillars and even its statues. The treatment, recommended by architectural expert, was intended not only to clean the stone work, but to aid in preserving it. The results will be watched with care, although it is said five years must elapse before the value of the treatment is apparent.

## What Eating Costs

Here is something to worry about. If you only spend an average of 25 cents per meal during your lifetime, it costs you \$19,250 to satisfy the "inner man." Average individuals eat 71,600 meals in a lifetime, according to statistics compiled by M. Davidson, who presided at a meeting of market and grocery owners, restaurant and hotel men, national refrigeration experts and city health authorities at Cincinnati recently.

"My husband wired me from Paris on my birthday asking whether he should buy me a Rembrandt or a Titian. Now, which would you have?"

"Well, as far as that goes, most of these French cars are very good."

## HOLDS FALSE TEETH TIGHT AS CEMENT

Plates can't possibly slip when you sprinkle on Dr. Wernat's Powder. Largest seller in world—holds plates so tight they can't move yet so comfortable they actually feel and set like your own. Keeps mouth sanitary, health pleasant—special comfort-cushion prevents sensitive gums from getting sore. Small cost—any drugstore.

## Old London Growing Fast

## Every Year 150,000 People Added To Big Metropolis

Figures have been quoted by American statisticians to show that within so many years New York will be a larger city than London. Presumably that means Greater New York and Greater London, because the working population of both cities is the case of the great centres, is owing to vastly better transport services, living in the outer rings of the business areas.

New York is still about a million and a half behind, and if it is going to catch up on London it will have to go some.

Lord Ashfield, the Englishman who once drove a street car in Detroit, and who is now the chairman of the London Passenger Transport Board, has to know exactly the traffic needs of Greater London. He told an audience the other day that London is attracting new industries at the rate of 1,000 per annum. London doesn't ask for them. They just want to locate in the midst of the largest assemblage of human beings in the world. By this means 750,000 people have been added to the population within the past decade, and there are 50,000 new houses built each year.

London is growing at the rate of 150,000 persons a year—virtually another big city is joined onto London every twelve months.

At that rate plus the present million and a half advantage, New York is engaging in a hopeless chase if trying to overtake London.—ST. Thomas Times-Journal.

## Another Fad Diet

## Bananas And Skim Milk Latest Idea For Reducing

One more is added to the list of fad diets for reducing. This one, consisting of bananas and skim milk, is reported to have the recommendation of a physician connected with the Johns Hopkins University. It is a diet which is generally said to be depended on to spread the new skim-milk-banana gospel.

Both the banana and milk deprived of cream are acknowledged to be wholesome foods. But the fact remains that there is real danger in issuing for general application any prescription no matter how great the authority as endorsing it. What may be good for one person for accomplishing any particular change, may be positively harmful to another seeking the same result.

Those who want to reduce should not take the advice of a friend even if that advice is passed on from a physician's directions based upon a careful physical examination. The same physician might give entirely different advice to his patient's friend.

## A Novel Clock

An amusing clock has been designed which at first sight resembles a picture of rather modernistic "flowers," a group of stems springing from the base, curve over slightly and sprays over the clock face so that the blossom topping each falls into the place usually occupied by the numerals. The clock hands are shaped like two slender leaves. This novel clock is said to be quite easy to read.

## Library Of Small Books

A miniature library of 6,000 books, few of them larger than a postage stamp, has been collected by a Massachusetts man. The books include a complete Bible and all of Shakespeare's plays.

Sugar is being made out of wood in a large-scale factory finished this year at Mannheim, Germany. At present the sugar is fed to livestock.

According to astronomers, our earth appears blue to the people, if any, on Mars.

*"It will be delicious with..."*

It darts—as it cleans—as it polishes.

**Amplex Paper Products**

HAMILTON, ONTARIO

## Agricultural Notes

## Many Items Of Interest To The Western Farmer

Further tests in packing eggs for transit have corroborated the original observations that packing eggs broad end up is superior to placing them broad side up.

Canada and the United States supply the entire wheat and four requirements of Cuba. No wheat is grown in Cuba, nor is any flour milled on the island from imported wheat.

The common oak and the sessile oak dominated the primeval forests of Ireland, remnants of the sessile oak being found to-day in the ancient forest of Shillelagh and in Craio wood near Limerick.

The popularity of the Dutch onion, exported from Holland to the various countries of Europe, is due in no small measure to the efficient grading established by the Netherlands government.

In the proposed regulations of the new Fruit and Honey Act, 1934, three grades (Nos. 1, 2, and 3) are specified for honey for export out of Canada or from the province in which the honey was produced into any other province.

In spite of the fact that China does produce great quantities of wheat and could produce more, it does not seem likely that her domestic supplies can compete under natural conditions with imported wheat.

—Canadian Trade Commissioner in China.

Twelve inexpensive varieties of iris recommended by the Horticultural Department of Agriculture for a small garden are Albert Victor, Aleazar, Flavescens, Kibetsu, Legerheim, Mrs. Alan Gray, Opera, Parc de Neuilly, Prosper Laugier, Quaker Lady, Sherwin Wright, and White Knight.

Based on an official calculation of the per capita consumption of beef in England and Wales in 1929 at 70 pounds per annum—it has probably fallen below 65 pounds at the present time—the imports of Canadian cattle in 1933 gave the people of the United Kingdom a little over three days' supply of beef.

The lily of the valley is very well known as a florist's flower but is too seldom seen in gardens in Canada. It is not suitable for a mixed border, but, as it will grow in shade, even under trees, it is generally some place where it can be planted.—Horticultural Division, Dominion Department of Agriculture.

When helping farmers to prevent outbreaks of insects in stored grain, officers of the Entomological Branch, Dominion Department of Agriculture, have found the following insects in farmers' granaries—saw-tooth grain beetle, rust-red flour beetle, flat grain beetle, rice or black weevil, granary weevil, chaff weevil, mealybugs, mites, two-banded fungus beetle, and others.

The amount of Canadian honey exported has been increasing steadily from 1,744,871 pounds in 1929 to 2,896,770 pounds in 1933. Of the total exported in 1929, 1,213,529 pounds went to the United Kingdom, while in 1933, 2,213,899 pounds were sent to that market, indicating a growing market for Canadian honey in Great Britain.—The Agricultural Situation Bulletin.

Nothing is definitely known as to the introduction of the potato into Acadia. Dierville, describing the life of the Acadians in 1699, speaks of wheat, maple sugar, and fish, but makes no mention of potatoes. Benjamin Sulte, the Canadian historian, says that possibly potatoes were brought into Acadia by the Massachusetts troops in 1710. Pere Lafiteau, missionary near Montreal, writes that in 1716 that the Iroquois and other Canadian Indians ate potatoes.

## Another Old Bible

## Second 1613 Edition Has Been Found In Toronto

A 1613 Bible, possibly the second in existence in Toronto, came to light when it turned up for sale in a Bay street bookshop. The Upper Canada Bible Society has one 1613 Bible, and it was thought to be in a class by itself. It contains the Order of Common Prayer, then the historic John Speed Biblical genealogy and map of the Holy Land and a series of woodcuts with explanatory texts. The owner can throw little light on the history of the book. It has been in the wife's family as long as family records can be traced.

Glue, plaster, and salt were used extensively by early embalmers.

The camel must be all right or nature wouldn't have backed him up.

## How Acid Stomach Makes Itself Known to You

**HERE ARE THE SIGNS:**  
Nervousness, Frequent Headaches, Indigestion, Feeling of Weakness, Loss of Appetite, Mouth Acidity, Plasma, Auto-inoculation.

## WHAT TO DO FOR IT:

Take a teaspoonful of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia every morning when you get up. Take another teaspoonful 30 minutes before you go to bed. O.K.—Taste the new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia when you buy—25c and 50c sizes.

If you have Acid Stomach, don't worry about it. Follow the simple directions given above. This small dosage of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia acts at once to neutralize the acids that cause headache, stomach pains and other distress. Try it. You'll feel like a new person.

But—be careful you get genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, or Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets when you buy—25c and 50c sizes.

**ALSO IN TABLET FORM**  
Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

**Phillips' Milk of Magnesia**

**Radio Is Still Wonderful**

People Who Think Never Fall To

The public has heard so many full time broadcasts transmitted across oceans and continents that it has grown blasé and almost ceased to get a thrill out of radio nowadays. But those who still do a bit of thinking must be hard-headed indeed if they fail sometimes to be moved.

In connection with the previous Byrd Antarctic expedition there was a remarkable incident. The New York Times radio editor was sitting in his home in Brooklyn talking to Byrd by means of short-wave sets. In order to avoid interruption from the office he took his telephone receiver off the hook. The office wanted to call him up but couldn't. The office was also in communication with another member of the expedition, so they gave him a message to relay to their staff man a few miles away. They told the man in the Antarctic to tell their radio editor in Brooklyn to hang his receiver up as they wanted to talk to him. So the message to a man four or five miles away went very nearly to the South Pole and back to New York in a few seconds.

There are still some thrills left, even in radio.—ST. Thomas Times-Journal.

## Belgium Protects Frontier

The plan for fortification of Belgium's frontier, extending French defenses along the German line under way for the past 15 months is rapidly nearing completion. Several hundred concrete pill-boxes are being constructed all along the border.

## Full Equipment

Burglars who entered a London house stole three kettles, a frying-pan, the dining-room gong, the fire-iron, a metal tea-tray and a child's money-box. One theory is that they are going to form a jazz band.

A new strain of wheat, which was claimed to resist extreme cold, was evolved in Sweden, but it was found to be susceptible to a disease to which the older types of wheat were resistant.

**Free**

**MUSICAL INSTRUMENT CATALOGUE**

EVERYTHING THE MUSICIAN WANTS

Winifred Piano Co., Ltd.

Mail coupon today for this new catalogue with explanatory literature, featuring the world's finest instruments, and all accessories. The most complete catalogue published.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ Prov. \_\_\_\_\_  
I am interested in (circle instrument)



FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The N.R.A. has decided to impose a code upon the telegraph industry in the United States.

Capt. James Morrison has entered in the England-to-Australia air race. He will fly with his wife, the former Amy Johnson.

Testing the Mackenzie river inland water route to the north, the Hudson's Bay Company will ship 800 tons of supplies from Edmonton this season for its posts in the western Arctic region.

Speaker Henry Rainey said he understood President Roosevelt intends to make a war debt settlement with Finland, which is not in default, and then recommend a similar agreement with other nations.

Canada's membership in the League of Nations has cost her \$3,260,574.96 in her contributions to the league since 1919, according to an answer given in the House of Commons.

Amateur whale hunting under the guidance of experts is to be one of the vacation attractions in Manitoba's seaport this year. J. F. S. Fletcher, chairman of the tourist committee of the Churchill Board of Trade, announces.

The government announced that the King and Queen hope to go to Glasgow at the end of September to launch the new giant Cunard liner "324". Her Majesty, the announcement said, will perform the actual ceremony of launching the vessel.

Ernest S. Penland, student in the course of graduate studies at Toronto University, has been awarded a University of Alberta research scholarship valued at \$600. He will leave for Alberta in September to conduct investigation into rabbit periodicity.

Horses from Alberta ranges may soon gallop about the green pastures of the Fiji Islands. Dealers in the Cardston district, if present negotiations are successful, expect to ship a boatload of light draft horses to the Fiji Islands via Vancouver shortly.

### Has Attracted Many

Record Crowds See Codex Sinaiticus At British Museum

Record crowds have been attracted to the British Museum in London to see the Codex Sinaiticus, the \$500,000 fourth-century manuscript Bible bought from the Soviet government. One day's attendance was 7,041, and from the opening to closing there has been a line waiting to get into the building. Response to the public appeal for \$250,000 to complete the purchase of the work has been unusually generous. More than \$20,000 was contributed in a few days and the entire amount is expected to be raised within three months. The government will supply the other \$250,000. The museum officials have written to the Soviet government regarding a fragment of the Codex, about three inches long and one inch wide, which is missing. There is no question of it having been lost while the Bible was on the way from Russia, they say.

### Wise Spending

Wise spending is the only thing that keeps business going. Niggardly economy has no place in world's progress. The great trouble with us these days, as we see it, is that in time of plenty we did too much foolish spending. Instead of obligating ourselves for debts that meant investment, we launched an orgy of spending for spending only, in which business was not considered and pleasure only thought of.

### Worse Than Tower Of Babel

The Tower of Babel was tongue-tied in comparison to the little town of Chatelet-en-Gatina, France, of 3,500 inhabitants, eighty miles long from Paris. There are 2,796 foreigners residing there, and the town, all told, speaks twenty-two languages. Market day, therefore is complicated.

A comet seen in 1843 had a tail 150,000,000 miles long.

## DOCTORING YOUR DAIRY HERD

Cows aren't machines. They can get sick or hurt. But Minard's Liniment makes it easy to cure their ills. Mrs. Thos. Buiner of Lardo, B.C., found one of her herd with a lump in her udder. She rubbed it with Minard's Liniment," she says, "and it soon got better."

Minard's is best for Cuts, Bruises, Colic, Distemper, etc., and equally good in stable or in house. Well named "King of Pain."

W. N. U. 2046

## OGDEN'S "Alls well that Smokes Well"



## Lou Skuce



## Gardening

Avoid Planting Seeds Too Deep And Too Close Together

The most common mistakes in gardening are sowing seed too deep together. As a general rule, three times the diameter of the seed is the proper depth to sow. This means merely pressing things like lettuce, turnips, and radish into the soil, but covering the larger seeds are best mixed thoroughly with a little dry sand and the mixture sown to avoid sowing too thick. Bulb and tubers such as potatoes, gladioli and dahlias are put in from six to eight inches. Thinning is just as important. With flowers the rule to follow is to allow half as much space as between the plants are high. In every seed catalogue the height of the mature plant is given. Suppose one is working with the ordinary type Zinnia. When fully grown this will be a bushy plant about 18 inches high and almost the same across, therefore it should be thinned to stand about ten inches apart. Not only will such thinning result in stouter plants but they will also be more bushy and symmetrical. Even the quick growing leaf lettuce and radish should be thinned, though an inch between plants will be enough. Beans, peas and corn being big seeds are sown at the proper distance, that is at least three inches apart and in the case of corn in rows, six inches. Two inches apart will be enough for beets and carrots. Of course this does not allow full development but when the plants begin to fill up the space, half of them should be taken out and used.

Gardening is very inexpensive in the way of necessary equipment. With a rake, a small hoe and a spade one can accomplish wonders, though if the place is a large one, it is advisable to have a few more tools. At this time of year, a string and a few stakes for making straight rows will come in handy. One of the small garden tractors, which cultivate, seeds, and even plow will take the place of a horse. Later on when it is necessary to cultivate once a week, first to conserve the moisture and secondly to destroy weeds, a five-toothed, hand cultivator costing less than two dollars will save hours of time with the hoe. Of the latter implement there are several sizes available. Some are pushed ahead and being very sharp they shave off weeds beneath trees and shrubs. Rows which are usually hand placed to reach with the ordinary hoe. A digging fork in ordinary garden soil is to be preferred to a spade. For the flower garden, a trowel and hand digging fork about ten inches long will be found useful.

Tender vegetables must be grown quickly. Especially with such things as radish, carrots and beets, is slow growing disastrous as the roots become woody and filled with objectionable fibers. But this rule also applies to those things used for salads. On this account it is important to push growth along with frequent cultivation, which in addition to checking the supply of water is not so convenient as it might be. It is a good plan, in laying out the garden, to plant those things, most in need of extra moisture, such as radish, lettuce and celery, closest to the pump. Fertilizer is another way of hurrying growth and therefore assuring vegetables of the highest quality.

While \$14,240,000 in gold was shipped from Shanghai, China, last year, practically none was received there.

To a lot of people the best summer holiday of all would be a job.

Tact is the art of saying nothing when there is nothing to be said.



By Ruth Rogers



700  
STUNNING DRESS FOR MATRONS  
AND YOUNGER WOMEN WHO  
FEEL THEY COULD WELL  
SUPPORT A FEW SLIMS.

To-day's model lends itself most admirably to the spring crepe silk prints in navy and white, brown and white and in green tones. The yoke at the front of the bodice is alighting the way it ends in a tied scarf. The slim skirt cut with a length-giving panel at the front, flutters gracefully in its softly flared fullness.

Another interesting scheme is navy blue crepe silk with the deep black pointed yoke of the bodice and the front yoke of crisp white embroidered organdy.

Style No. 700 is designed for sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust.

Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 39-inch material.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (cash is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

### Must Learn To Swim

All French officers will have to sink or swim in the future. Marshal Petain, minister of war and venerable defender of Verdun, has issued an order that swimming will be part of the entrance examinations to all French military schools from now on. It is the marshal's intention, eventually to equip all military camps with swimming pools, where soldiers will be obliged to learn how to keep afloat.

### Used His Spare Time

Paul Graham, a soldier who has been a patient in Fitzsimmons General hospital at Denver, Colorado, for eighteen months, has a complete miniature house to show for his idle hours. He built it entirely of burnt matches, using 2,800 of them. Fellow patients aided him in gathering the used matches, from which he trimmed the burnt ends before working them into the tiny structure.

## Little Journeys In Science

(By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.)

Interesting examples of the practical applications of science to everyday life may be found in the production and use of metals. The metals known to the ancients were gold, silver, copper, lead, tin, and mercury. Gold and copper have been used since prehistoric times, and it is likely that these were the first metals used by man. Until the middle of the 19th century the only metals in common use were copper, tin, zinc, and the mixtures or alloys called bronze (copper and tin) and brass (copper and zinc). Steel is simply a form of iron containing small amounts of carbon and other substances.

Aluminum was discovered in 1825 and was at first very rare and valuable. It is a constituent of clay. In 1854 a method was devised by which it could be manufactured, by the French chemist Deville. In 1888, C. M. Hall, a university student, invented a new process depending on the use of electricity. By means of this new method aluminum was produced cheaply in large quantities, and the metal is now used extensively. Science has not yet discovered a method of extracting aluminum from clay, and most of it is obtained from the mineral bauxite.

Magnesium is another metal which was not known until early in the 19th century. This metal is also obtained by an electrical method. An alloy of magnesium with aluminum known as magnalium has great strength and is very light. This alloy is used for the kind of heavy as an equal volume of water, whereas steel is about eight times as heavy as water. Alloy of such kind are used in air ships and motor construction.

Many valuable metals are produced by mixing, or alloying, simple metals. For centuries man has used bronze and brass, which are alloys. Printers' type, consisting of lead, antimony and tin, is an alloy which has the property of expanding slightly when the molten metal hardens, so that the impressions of the moulds are obtained. Stainless steel is an alloy of iron with chromium and nickel, and many special steels contain iron alloyed with metals such as tungsten, molybdenum, vanadium, and cobalt. These special steels are used in the manufacture of chains, lathe tools, parts of motor cars, railway tracks and the steel for bridges.

### Blind Man Expert Golfer

Helped Win Match On Links In Cornwall, England

Playing with three others with perfect sight, a blind man helped win a golf match on the St. Austell links in Cornwall, England, recently. Eighteen holes were played. Capt. Gerald Lowry, the first blind man, lost to lose his sight during the World War, was partnered by Sir Wilson Hungerford, and they defeated Sir George Wilkinson and Lieut-Commander E. R. Gibson by one hole. Sir Wilson, after the round, said he was amazed at his partner's skill. "I placed the ball on the tee for Captain Lowry," he said, "and then guided his club to within an inch or so of the ball. Then he swept back his club along the ground and, with a half-swing, came down on the ball with all his might. Often he drove the ball 130 yards. With his iron in the rough his skill was surprising."

### No Argument

After the locomotive had smashed a diver at the crossing, a flogger rose from the wreckage uninjured and powdered her nose. The engineer and others gathered around.

"Why in the world didn't you stop when you saw the engine coming?"

The flogger was indignant.

"I sounded my horn before you blew your whistle," she said defiantly.

### OFF COLOUR?

### HOW IS YOUR LIVER?

Wake up your Liver

—Without Calomel

Your liver is a very small organ, but it is certainly one of the most important in your body. It is the great filter of your blood, and it is the only organ that can be replaced. If it becomes clogged or inflamed, it can lead to serious illness. The best way to keep your liver healthy is to eat a diet of fresh fruits and vegetables, and to avoid alcohol and fatty foods. You can also take a course of treatment with a liver-purifying medicine, such as the one advertised here.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MAY 20

### THE FUTURE OF THE KINGDOM

Golden Text: "The kingdom of the world is become the kingdom of our Lord, and of his Christ: and he shall reign for ever and ever."

Lesson: Matthew 24:1-25:30.

Devotional Reading: Revelation 21:1-7.

### Explanations And Comments

The Parable of the Wise and Foolish Virgins, 24:1-13. The Kingdom of Heaven Jesus likened to ten virgins who went forth with their lamps to meet the bridegroom.

Five virgins were wise (prudent) and carried an extra supply of oil in their oil vessels, but five were foolish (imprudent) and took no extra supply. The bridegroom tarried and all slept. There is no hint of reproach in this statement: the bridegroom might tarry a long time. Midnight came and the approach of the bridegroom was announced. All the virgins arose and trimmed their lamps preparatory to going forth to meet him. The foolish one found their lamps going out, and begged the wise ones to share with them their oil. But they might not be enough oil for them all, and counseled them to go out and buy oil. In the application of the parable the thought is that the righteousness of one cannot avail for another.

While the foolish virgins went forth to buy their oil the bridegroom came. Those who were ready went in with him to the marriage feast, and the door was shut. What does the coming of the bridegroom mean? "The coming of Christ is certainly not a time when he draws near in the world for he is in the world all ways," Phillips Brooks explains. "It must be, then, some time or times in which his presence becomes manifest for judgment, the coming of every man at death, or the coming of the Spirit at man's conversion. Let us not try to settle which it means. It cultivates the life of watchfulness within us, not to know when Christ is coming to judge the world, when he is coming to call us to himself by death, when he is coming to give some great experience to our souls."

When the foolish virgins arrived at the door and begged to be admitted, the door was closed. The bridegroom answered, "Verily I say unto you, I know you not." Therefore, Jesus added, "for ye know not the day nor the hour!" Be not unprepared.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### ORANGE BUTTERFLY FOR SANDWICHES

2 cups sifted flour  
4 teaspoons baking powder  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/2 cup sugar  
1/2 cup shortening  
1/2 cup finely chopped nuts  
1 egg  
Orange juice

1 tablespoon orange marmalade  
Sift dry ingredients together. Cut in shortening. Add nuts. Beat egg; pour into measuring cup; add enough orange juice to make 1/2 cup. Combine with dry ingredients and add marmalade. Knead a few seconds on slightly floured board. Let stand 10 minutes. Place in pan of hot water and bake in slow oven (325 degrees F.) 1 hour, or until knife inserted comes out clean. (Water in pan should not reach boiling temperature). Chill. Unmold and serve with cream, if desired. Serves 8.

### BAKED CHOCOLATE CUSTARD

2 squares unsweetened chocolate  
4 eggs  
4 eggs slightly beaten  
1/2 cup sugar  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1 teaspoon vanilla

Add chocolate to milk and heat in double boiler. When chocolate is melted, beat with rotary egg beater until blended. Combine eggs, sugar, and salt; add chocolate mixture gradually, stirring until sugar is dissolved. Add vanilla and pour into custard cups. Place in pan of hot water and bake in slow oven (325 degrees F.) 1 hour, or until knife inserted comes out clean. (Water in pan should not reach boiling temperature). Chill. Unmold and serve with cream, if desired. Serves 8.

## Canadian Drama For London

Suggestion Is Made By Adjunct Director That Some Dominion Company Should Visit Old Land

The hope that in the near future one of the Canadian amateur dramatic groups which has been victorious in the Dominion drama festival, may be seen in London, was expressed by J. T. Grein, veteran critic and essayist, who judged the festival this year.

If a Canadian company were successful in London it would receive "as it were, a universal hallmark," he added. He was aware that the main question involved was one of finance, but this might be solved if Great Britain and Canada were both willing to assist. If, for instance, the British Drama League would invite a Canadian enterprise to play in the London festival, the result might be some way in which necessary financial arrangements could be made.

One important suggestion which he made was that there should be a special committee to select the plays for presentation at the festival next year. He referred to the "spell of gloom" which surrounded some of the performances at the festival just concluded.

"Therefore," suggested Mr. Grein, "I think that towards the next festival there should be established a small special committee to select plays so that humor may become a peer of gloom."

### Is Chief Scout

Fres. Beatty Of C.P.R. Heads Boy Scout Association

On nomination of the governor-general, chief scout for Canada, E. W. Beatty was re-elected president of the Boy Scouts Association at the annual meeting held at Ottawa. Other Dominion officers re-elected were: Hon. Dominion Counsel, Dr. F. H. Glabrone; Hon. Dominion secretary, Gerald H. Brown; chairman finance committee, Jackson Dodd; Hon. Dominion treasurer, Major W. R. Creighton, Ottawa.

Greetings from the meeting went to Lord Baden-Powell, world chief scout, and to Earl Willington, Lord High, the Duke of Connaught, and the Duke of Devonshire, as former chief scouts for Canada.

### A Midget Automobile

Czechoslovakia is to have a midget automobile which will be retail at less than \$100, according to a report from Prague. The motor is of the front-driven, two-cylinder type, developing 18 horsepower. The cars will be two or four-seater cabriolettes, with a wheelbase of eight and one-half feet.

A new factory in Sweden is to produce enough aluminum to meet Swedish requirements.

He: "Do you like simple things?"  
She: "Are you proposing?"



### DENICOTOTEA CIGARETTE HOLDER

DENICOTOTEA Cigarette Holder absorbs the nicotine, pyridine, ammonia and resinous and tarry substances found in tobacco smoke.

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## Birthplace Of Aviation

Memorial Erected At Kitty Hawk, North Carolina  
Celebration in fifty American cities of the 50th anniversary of the Wright brothers' experiments at Killdeer Hill, Kitty Hawk, North Carolina, direct attention to this remote sand dune where, at that time, man first flew in a power-driven, heavier-than-air machine.

To-day the summit of Killdeer Hill is crowned by a handsome memorial. Strictly speaking, however, the new memorial does not mark the exact spot where man first took the air. Killdeer Hill has "walked" a quarter of a mile in 30 years, and the geographical side-of-point had to be designated by a granite boulder on a comparatively level stretch of sand. This boulder, and an explanatory bronze tablet were dedicated on the 25th anniversary of the first flight, in 1928.

To prevent the ninety-one feet high Killdeer Hill from continuing its southward slide with every passing windstorm, wire grass and other native vegetation, nourished by leaf mould, were planted on its steep slopes, and to-day the once desolate, roving sandhill is securely "anchored." Its march toward oblivion in Albemarle Sound has been halted.

Standing out clearly on its eminence and overlooking both the open Atlantic and Albemarle Sound, the new winged pylon is a striking tribute to the genius of two pioneers of aviation. The structure itself is sixty feet high and its top rises one hundred and fifty-one feet above the near-by sea. The gleaming white exterior of the pylon is North Carolina granite and the interior is lined with warm pink granite.

On the polished steel doors of the memorial the flight of fowl, the myth of Icarus, experiments with kites and other events in the history of aviation are depicted allegorically in relief. Within are niches in the walls for proposed bronze busts of the Wright brothers. Another unusual feature of the interior is a rustless and unblemished steel map of the outstanding aeroplane flights of the first twenty-five years of aviation.

Spiral stairs lead up the tapering shaft of the pylon to a gallery at the top, where a powerful aviation beacon flashes a friendly beam far out on land and sea. The base of the memorial is in the shape of a five-pointed star, and across the front of the pylon are deeply carved the names "Wilbur Wright" and "Orville Wright" and the line "In Commemoration of the Conquest of the Air."

When the Wrights first came to Kitty Hawk these lonely, storm-lashed dunes could be reached only by boat, but to-day an improved motor road, called the Virginia Dare Highway, runs down a narrow peninsula, from Sligo, North Carolina, and crosses Currituck Sound on a new, tall bridge, named in honor of the Wrights. The roadway continues southward along the banks to connect with historic Roanoke Island, birthplace of Virginia Dare, the first white child born of English parents in North America.

### May Be Cousins

But Man And Great Apes Have No Close Affinity

Consider it what you will—land news or good news—there is no close affinity between man and the great apes.

This is the decision of Dr. Alex Hrdlicka, curator of physical anthropology of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington.

Dr. Hrdlicka admitted, however, that there is "some relationship, but at best they are but cousins in the animal kingdom."

"There are striking resemblances between man and the great apes which show beyond a doubt a common, but very remotely common, ancestry," he said.

### A Logical Conclusion

There's a well known angle in town who is feeling a wee bit out of sorts, says the Toronto Telegram. He had suspected some of his fishing stories were a bit old, but he was not quite prepared for this.

His young son, who has heard of his father's angling prowess ever since he was a babe in arms, came in from his initial visit to Sunday school. "What did they tell you at Sunday school?" asked his mother.

"Oh, it was all about Peter and some other men who went out in the lake to get fish," was the reply. Then after a thoughtful moment the five-year-old called: "Daddy, were those the men you used to go fishing with?"

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## BRITAIN'S THREAT TO THE AMERICA CUP IS LAUNCHED



Whistles shrieked and thousands of enthusiasts shouted cheers of good fortune as the "Endeavour", successor to Sir Thomas Lipton's "Shamrock", set sail for the America's Cup, set down the ways into the harbor at Gosport at her launching ceremony. Inset is T. O. M. Sopwith, who is taking up the battle for the coveted trophy where Lipton's five Shamrocks left off. The "Endeavour" is the 16th challenger.

### Motor Vehicles In Canada

Over One Million Cars Registered In Dominion In 1933

The motor vehicles of Canada if mustered out in one monster parade with a hundred feet of highway allowed to each vehicle, would form a procession over 20,000 miles in length—four-fifths of the distance around the world at the Equator. With a little crowding, and utilizing the trucks and buses, the whole population of Canada might be carried.

Such a motored parade, in motion, would consume more than 50,000 gallons of gasoline for each mile of travel.

The number of motor vehicles registered in Canada in 1933 was 1,082,257, of which \$11,627 were passenger automobiles. The number of persons licensed to drive cars was 1,137,071. To service the motor car business were 8,859 gasoline and service stations and 7,823 garages.

The popularity of the motor car in Canada encourages, and in turn is encouraged by, the system of good roads which now exists in every province. Roads open for traffic at the beginning of 1933 totalled 398,320 miles, and on their improvement and maintenance more than \$80,000,000 were spent during the year, exclusive of nearly \$10,000,000 spent on bridges and ferries. In return, motor car drivers contributed almost \$25,000,000 in gasoline taxes and over \$20,000,000 in license fees.

That all above figures will be exceeded in 1934 is indicated by the fact that motor car manufacture in Canada in March showed an increase of 114 per cent. over the production in March, 1933.

### Have One Supreme Virtue

British People Will Make Any Sacrifice For Their Country

The British people doubtless have faults. They are slow to realize danger and slower still to change their habits or methods, even when the necessity for change staves them in the face. But they have one supreme virtue which you find in every class in the community. Let them once be convinced their country is in danger, and there is no sacrifice, whether of comfort, money, health or even life itself, which they will not make.

When the need arose in 1931, the sacrifices which were then demanded of our people were accepted cheerfully, and they have since been borne with unexampled courage and patience. Their trust reward is that they saved the country.—Neville Chamberlain.

### Music In Schools

Advocates Uniform Course Throughout Schools Of Western Canada

A plan for a uniform course of music throughout the schools of Western Canada is being developed by Dr. Arthur Collingwood, professor of music at the University of Saskatchewan.

According to a brief reference made in a talk before Victoria music teachers and school music directors, Dr. Collingwood would create an associate board of musical experts for the western provinces. The board would endeavor to raise music to the status of a major subject in high schools with full credit as a subject for matriculation.

Left-over vegetables, fruits, meat, and fish may be prepared with gelatin to make delicious salads.

### To Stop Soil Drifting

Saskatchewan Taking Steps To Seek Solution Of Problem

Saskatchewan's master farmers will be called upon to sit in conference with officials of the department of agriculture in an effort to seek a solution for soil drifting problems.

Announcement of intention to call such a conference after reading was given out by Hon. W. C. Buckle, minister of agriculture. Suggestions for the handling of 1934 summer-fallow land as a means of preventing drifting in the spring of 1935 will be the main object of the conference.

"There seems to be too great reliance upon soil moisture conditions alone, to prevent soil drifting," said Mr. Buckle. "It would appear to be necessary to give greater attention to strip farming and cover crops as well as tillage methods."

He claimed that after more than one season of deficient rainfall, drifting troubles may be expected, and that apart from these cycles there are liable to be crop seasons when heavy loss from soil drifting may occur, unless a "safety first" policy is followed continuously.

Mr. Buckle intimated that he would be pleased to hear from any farmers whose summer-fallow has not drifted this year, while that on adjoining farms has drifted. Such information, he believes, might give a clue to the proper methods of attacking the drifting question.

The department of agriculture published a pamphlet on soil drifting, explaining the strip farming methods used regularly in parts of Alberta, and by some farmers in Saskatchewan.

Where Problem Started  
The problem of farm rentals originated way back in the Garden of Eden, says W. M. Landess, Shelby County, Tennessee, agricultural agent, commenting on the proposed conference on protection of United States cotton lands. "Adam and Eve were put out of the Garden of Eden because they wouldn't abide by the rental terms," Landess says, "and there has been a tenant problem ever since."

If you're slipping, you need more sand.

### Not Burdened By Debts

New Canadians Not Depressed More Than Settlers

Avoidance of too much credit has helped "new Canadians" to meet the depression more tranquilly than their native neighbors, stated Count Nikola Ignatieff of Toronto, himself a Russo-Canadian, who has travelled widely throughout Canada, in an address at Montreal. As a result, he said, they are able much more in the stabilization of the west and incidentally the welfare of the east.

A fuller understanding of these European settlers as a means of coordinating opinion in Canada was urged by Count Ignatieff. Already in the west a new attitude was being taken, that of meeting the "new Canadian" half-way and of handing the better parts of the new and the old.

A problem that confronted development, he said, was whether international finance or the original pioneer spirit of individual effort should be used in maintaining Canada's growth.

### No Earthquakes In London

Because City Built On Soft Cushion Of Clay

London is safe from earthquakes. Or, at least, if one did affect the city it would be so serious that the rest of the world would be destroyed.

Dr. W. E. Winton, the seismologist, made that statement, and explained it in a lecture at the Horniman museum, S.E.

The reason for London's safety, he said, is that it sits on a "soft cushion of clay."

Dr. Winton also said: "Serious earthquakes are not usually caused by volcanoes, but by a readjustment of the earth's crust by the lateral process of contraction."

### Very Old Relics

Reads believed to have been worn by some forgotten Indian, dead for several centuries, have been discovered in a pit near Squamish, B.C., and identified by Dr. M. Y. Williams of the University of British Columbia department of geology. The find was made at a depth of six feet and the relics were so old, all traces of the skeleton with which they were probably buried, had disappeared.

## Relic Recalls Disaster

Ring-Bolt Held Life Line When Atlantic liner Grounded In 1913

A rusty old ring-bolt, eaten by time and tide, found its way to a Halifax junk shop the other day, recalling one of the most dreadful marine disasters in history. It was the ring-bolt that held fast the life-line when the White Star liner Atlantic grounded on jagged Mar's rock off Prospect, 25 miles from Halifax, in April, 1913.

Five hundred and sixty-two lives were lost when the merciless sea claimed this great liner of former days. She split in two on the rocks and one end of her slid into the water 15 minutes later, drowning all women passengers aboard. The ring-bolt was taken to Halifax by a Prospect fisherman whose grandfather still recounts to village children the details of that eventful night.

Word reaching Halifax of the disaster was quickly discounted, for it was April Fool's Day. But as more and more of the 400 passengers who clung to the life-line by means of the life-line, straggled into the city, wildly excited citizens made for the scene by road and boat.

April is the month of great marine disasters. The Titanic, the Atlantic, the Denik, the Lusitania and the Empress of Ireland all were lost in April, and all on this side of the Atlantic. This ship was on a voyage from Liverpool to New York. Running short of fuel, her skipper decided to make Halifax, load her bearings, and the shark-like teeth of Mar's Rock snapped the Atlantic's hull.

In the Anglican churchyard in Terrace Bay, Nova Scotia, a monument is erected to the lost ones. Rings of granite, ring-bolts which held life lines, bits of hulls, other relics every now and again recall these tragedies.

## Walking Cane Vanishing

No Novelty Now To See Good Englishman Without Stick

Dude Englishman, like the American Indians, are vanishing.

And with them has almost disappeared the cane, that stick of wood, bone or hide which is presiding over the cane which is the hallmark of the well-dressed Englishman and the target of the world's cartoonists.

In those days the Englishman who ventured out without his cane considered himself improperly dressed. It was as good as his part-gray suit, his flowered vest, or his monocle. He would no more have gone out without his cane than he would have worn a ready-made tie.

The cane was looked upon with awe by the local small boy, being, in his view, as much a symbol of manhood as his first pair of long pants.

Yet to-day, a man with a cane in a busy London street is almost as much a mark as a man with a beard. Not one man in a hundred walking through Fleet St. at the noon hour, for instance, is carrying a cane. And the cane is seldom seen in such male fashion centres as Piccadilly.

Faced with this decline in the cane-wearing habit, the local manufacturers have turned to other things. They report that the umbrella trade is as brisk as ever it was, but that the only cane sold nowadays are the cane of the tourist who prizes a well-made malacca.

There are still, in London alone, 25 firms which specialize in the manufacture of canes, but most of them admit that since 1920, which was a good year, the demand for canes has steadily diminished.

Numerous reasons are advanced for the decline in cane-toting, including the industrial depression, the increase in the number of auto drivers, travelling in crowded buses and subways, and, perhaps more important, the free and easy trend in male attire hereabouts.

## The Smallest Bird

Cuban Humming-Bird Is Only Two Inches Long

Think of a bird so small and light in weight that it is more like an insect than a feathered creature. This is Calypso's humming-bird, found only in Cuba. The tiny creature is a scant two inches from the end of its beak to the tip of its tail, and it weighs so little that when held in one's hand it seems no heavier than so much wool or cotton. As a matter of fact, the humming-bird moth, which is now and then to be seen just at dusk visiting flower beds in the late summer, is really larger and heavier than the tiny Cuban humming-bird which, so far as known, is the smallest bird in the world—From Our Dumb Animals.

Dry ice has a temperature of about 110 degrees below zero.

## Opportunities Still Exist

Business World Is Always Clamoring For Alert Men

The school examinations are over. The last paper has been read. For thousands of boys and girls school days are permanently over. Real life is about to begin.

To the boy or the girl it is an adventure. To the parent, anxiously scanning his child's chance, it is a serious business.

What will these children do? What can they do? What are their opportunities in a world where millions of unemployed depend hopelessly upon doles or other forms of relief?

The boy of 15 or 16, looking for a job, will be asked three cold practical questions to work, may congratulate himself or herself on the possession of weapons far better and more complete than the weapons of 50 years ago. Education to-day is immeasurably superior to what it was at any previous time.

And yet children who left school 50 years ago created motor cars, invented flying, perfected wireless, made artificial silk, built syntheses of new machines, created dyes, drugs and perfumes out of the sand, accomplished more for material civilization than had been accomplished in the past thousand years.

There are millions of unemployed. But there are billions of important things still undone.

The world is a lot to be perfected. The social system has yet to be refined.

Economics is still a vague subject. The human body is still a puzzle. Hundreds of diseases, including the common cold, have not yet found a cure in terms which the medical fraternity can or will teach the public.

Industry, trade and commerce are clamoring for alert brains and courageous spirits.

The world is a long way from perfection. Until it is perfect there will be plenty of jobs to do.

The chances of your boy to-day are exactly what he makes them. The harder the times the greater are his opportunities to better them.—Vancouver Sun.

## Hotter Than Supposed

Temperature On Sun's Surface Forty-Seven Thousand Degrees

Scientists were told the sun's surface is about four times as hot as they had previously believed, although that conception envisioned the warmest spot by far in the solar system.

Along with that, the American Physical Society heard about the discovery of vast "sprays" of new and highly penetrating rays caused by thunderstorms.

Dr. Thos Gunn, of the naval research laboratory, said that he had found evidence that the sun works like a huge electric dynamo because its atmosphere contains an electric field of force that is rotating at 1,200 miles per hour around the sun proper, which is highly magnetized. The sun's surface is about 5,500 degrees Fahrenheit, he said, greatly exceeding the usually accepted temperature of 10,000 to 12,000 degrees.

The "sprays" of rays that go with thunderstorms are scattered over thousands of miles of earth just before and during the lightning flashes. Dr. B. F. J. Schonrad of Johannesburg, South Africa, said he had discovered them.

They are electrons, or charged particles, coming from the west, travelling at high speed and having an energy of 1,000,000,000 volts.

## Hard On Barber

Welsh barbers are starting a campaign to dissuade men from growing their hair in the Lloyd George manner. In Wales admiration for Mr. Lloyd George has led men to allow their locks to grow in long outcrops over the neck. Barbers are losing money and so they are advertising in order to persuade Welshmen that short hair is not only healthier but smarter.

## Specimens Of "Blue Sheep"

From the far reaches of western Szechwan province in China the Smithsonian Institution in Washington has received specimens of the "blue sheep," an animal almost as rare as its better known cousin, the ovine pol.

## FANCFUL FABLES



B-2-36

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**HURT & SHARPE**  
Welding  
BLACKSMITHS  
Electric and Acetylene  
Welders  
John Deere and  
Cockshutt Agents  
Fertilizer  
Crossfield, Alta.  
Red Indian Motor Oils and Greases

**Dr. S. H. McClelland**  
Veterinary Surgeon  
Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College  
Office—McClelland's Rexall Drug Store. Phone 3 Crossfield

**Council Meetings**  
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.  
By Order of the Village Council  
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

**Canadian Legion B.E.S.L.**  
Crossfield Branch  
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.  
Visiting Comrades Welcome.  
D. J. HALL R. D. SUTHERLAND  
President Secretary

**DENTIST**  
Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN  
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Pains Theatre, Calgary

**Special This Week**  
Free Spoon with Kolynos Tooth Paste  
Palmolive Soap, cake... 5c  
Creoline per gallon \$1.50  
5 gallon lots \$1.40  
Fly Spray  
1 gal. 1.75. Half gal. 1.00  
Pints 35c

**McClelland's Drug Store**  
The Rexall Store  
Phone 3 Crossfield

**Classified Advertisements**

**FOR SALE**—8-roomed house with furnace, good well, splendid location. A bargain. For particulars apply to T. Tredaway

**FOR SALE**—1924 Chevrolet chassis with trailer hitch; also 2 Model T Ford motors. Apply C. S. Caey

**FOR SALE**—Pure Bred Tamworth Pork. 1 year old. Apply to C. G. Sibley, Aldridge

**WANTED**—Pasture for cattle. Phone R315—T. Fitzgerald.

**FOR SALE**  
I will have a large supply of Betting on Plants, Flowers, Tomatoes, Cabbage and Cauliflower Plants. Will be in town around the 15th May.  
W. C. BROWN, Madden

**FOR RENT**—Quarter section good pasture, plenty of water, (good spring). Apply to P. BLOK, Bottrel.

**FOR SALE**—30-30 Winchester Carbine, in good condition, \$12.00. Apply A. Anderson

**FOR SALE**—1 Massey-Harris 16 run D. D. L. L. in good shape. Apply to Hurt & Sharpe

**HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter Repairs, Batteries**  
Parts for all magneto Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eschenmann, Wico Magneto. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131 - 11th Avenue West, Calgary Phone MB958—Res. MB925

**All Kinds of TINSMITHING WORK**  
**J. L. McRory**  
CROSSFIELD Alberta

**Watch and Clock Repairing**—We are agents for Calgary's leading jewelers and can give you good service.—The Chronicle office.

**Baptist Church**  
Morning Service 11.00 a.m.  
Evening Service 7.30 p.m.  
Sunday School after morning service.  
Come and bring your friends.  
Earl V. Phillips, Pastor

**The Crossfield Chronicle**  
ESTABLISHED 1907  
THURSDAY, May 17, 1934.

**Locals**

Miss Marjorie Methel of Three Hills is visiting her parents here.

Everett Bill bought a new M. H. roo weeder on Monday.

**BORN**—To Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Nasadyk on May 15, a son at Mrs. Collins' Nursing Home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Gordon were visitors in Three Hills on Wednesday.

Mrs. C. Hergott of Bentley visited her brother G. A. Williams between trains on Monday.

Miss Gladys Methel of Munson spent the week-end at her home here.

Jean Gilchrist of New Dayton won second prize in elocution for Grade VI pupils at the recent School Festival held at Warner.

As we go to press we learn that W. Sihvon of East Coulee has arranged to take over the business of the Scott Tire Shop.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Stevens and child of Melennan are visiting at the home of the latter's sister, Mrs. A. Stevens.

Dr. S. H. McClelland, local Veterinary Surgeon, had a lengthy letter in the Calgary Herald on Tuesday, dealing with pasteurization of milk.

The death of Rev. W. Atwood in Calgary on Friday last week, will be deeply regretted by many in Crossfield and district where he was well and favorably known.

E. C. Collier, formerly principal of the Crossfield school, graduated in law at the recent University convocation exercises. Mr. Collier was among the list of prize winners.

Madden is growing, very shortly the new garage will be open for business with a complete stock of automobile equipment, Regal gas and oils. Watch for opening announcement.

The Oneil school softball team opened the season with an easy win on Friday last, when they combined good pitching with heavy hitting to swamp the Glen Rock school team by a score of 29 to 5.

The local senior Softball League will function again this year with eight teams. R. M. McCool, M. L. A. was elected president of the League at a meeting held on Saturday night.

A meeting of wool growers of the district will be held in the Chronicle office on Saturday evening, May 26th at 8 o'clock, for the purpose of co-operating in disposing of this year's wool.

T. M. Mair. The race track has been put in good condition and the young athletes who are working out on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings are stepping along at mid-season form. Coach Cameron is confident that the Crossfield squad will break some of the provincial records this summer.

W. E. Dench of Dench Cartage Company was fined \$3 and costs of one case and \$3 each on two others when he pleaded guilty in city police court Monday morning to allowing Jack Malin of Olds, L. E. Logan of Red Deer and J. D. Scott of Calgary to operate trucks of the Company on a public highway last Sunday.

Malin, Scott and Logan were each fined \$1.

The senior baseball season will open Sunday when the local club, with the assistance of several players from Carstairs, will battle the strong Monarch Club from Calgary. The amount of money taken in at the gate will determine whether we will have a senior baseball club or not.

The Baseball Club during the past three years has never asked anyone to contribute a cent. If any line of sport cannot stand on its own feet, it is not worth bothering with.

**HERE AND THERE**

The Batrel-Dog Pound people are proving to be real optimists, the young folks are truly living up to the traditions of their ancestors and following closely in their steps.

Six young people of the district decided that six names were too many, so now out of six there are only three, so this is a case of mistaken mathematics, where six are added together the sum and total is three.

John Santa vs Miss Annie Lavach, Wm. Reeves vs Miss Dillabaugh, — Fenton vs Miss Isabel Allen.

**BUYS AN IMPORTED HORSE**  
Geo. Leask of Madden has purchased the 4-year-old imported Clydesdal stallion, Langlands Black Diamond. He was bred by Robert Walker of Langlands, Kilmarnock, Scotland.

Langlands Black Diamond is a grand individual, jet black with four white legs, and weighs 1800 lbs. He will be travelled in the Crossfield and Madden districts.

A recent attempt to break into the Tidlal store at Bottrel was frustrated when the police watch dog awakened Bill Tidlal, who appeared on the scene with a shot gun. A hole had been cut in the warehouse door, a cellar window kicked in, and had started to cut a hole in the front door. There was no loss, but nevertheless Bill is bemoaning the fact that he did not get a shot.

**COMING EVENTS**  
Saturday, May 19—Ladies Aid tea and sale of home-made ice cream.  
Sunday, May 20—Baseball, Calgary vs. Crossfield-Carstairs at 3 o'clock.  
Sunday, May 20—Football at Madden. Calgary Rovers vs. Madden at 2.30.  
Sunday, May 20—Baseball: Crenona at Water Valley, Dog Pound at Madden.  
Thursday, May 24—Dance at East Community Hall and added attractions, featuring the McDougall family of entertainers and the creation of the mortgage. Come one, come all.  
Sunday, June 3—Tennis: Carstairs at Crossfield. Tournament for the Tennis Challenge Cup.

**Things we'd like to know**  
Who is the Crossfield gentleman who is so fond of Calgary buttermilk?  
Who was the Crossfield gentleman, who had his wife abducted, while en route from Calgary to Crossfield last Friday?  
Who was the bird working party who fixed the puncture, suffered by the Oliver Hotel car?

**Bush League Baseball**  
The Bush Baseball League got away to a good start on Sunday, favored with good weather, large crowds attended the opening games.  
Crenona won from Madden by a score of 21 to 0. Tresses on the mound for Crenona struck out 22 and allowed only four men to reach first base. McArthur pitched for Madden and although hit freely he was given ragged support.  
Madden-McArthur and Rob.  
Atkins opened the season with a 15-5 win over Water Valley.  
Atkins—N. Whitlow and K. Whitlow.  
Water Valley—Jordan, Lawrence and Lowrey.

**Municipal District of Beaver Dam No. 281**  
**NOTICE**  
Discount on Taxes for 1934  
Discount on Current Taxes :  
10 per cent. on payments made by June 1, 1934.  
5 per cent. on payments made by December 15, 1934.  
Discounts on Arrears of amounts allowed under the Tax Consolidation Act.  
Arrears or instalments on Consolidated Arrears, must be paid, before discounts on Current Taxes are allowed.  
Tax Notices cannot be issued in time for first discount, ratepayers interested can get statement of taxes due by applying to the Sec.-Treas.  
Dated at Dog Pound, Alta. this 14th day of May, 1934.  
G. B. HUNTER, Sec.-Treas.  
Dog Pound, Alta.  
Phone R.1016—Carstairs.

**Municipal District of Beaver Dam No. 281**  
**DOMESTIC ANIMALS ACT (Municipalities)**  
NOTICE is hereby given, that the Council of the Municipal District of Beaver Dam No. 281 has appointed Edwin E. Owens to be a poundkeeper in and for the said Municipality.  
The pound is situated on the S.E. 30-30-2W. 6 and will be in operation on and after June 1, 1934. Pound notices will be posted at the pound and at Carstairs Post Office.  
Dated at Dog Pound, Alta. this 14th day of May, 1934.  
G. B. HUNTER, Sec.-Treas.  
Municipal District of Beaver Dam No. 281.

**Home-made Ice Cream On Sale**  
Saturday, Evening, May 19

The Ladies Aid of the United Church will serve sandwiches, doughnuts, coffee, and home-made ice cream in A. W. Gordon's office on Saturday evening, May 19

**Church of the Ascension (Anglican)**  
Sunday, May 20th—White Sunday.  
11:00 a.m. Holy Communion.  
Birthday of the Church.  
A. W. Currie, Rector.

**United Church Services**  
Sunday, May 20th.  
Services as follows :  
Crossfield—Sunday School at 11.15 a.m.  
Preaching Service at 7.30 p.m.  
Inverlea School—Sunday School at 2 p.m. Service at 3 o'clock.  
A hearty welcome to all.  
Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

**Week-end Suggestions**  
Friday Night to Sunday Night  
**Miscellaneous**  
Fried Half Spring Chicken Hunter Style 50c  
Waldorf Salad 40c  
Hot Chicken Sandwich, Saratoga Chips 35c  
Fresh Fruit Salad, Whipped Cream 45c  
Queen Olives Sandwich on Toast 25c  
Club House Sandwich 40c  
Above Orders include Tea or Coffee.

**Chinese Dishes**  
Chicken Chop Suey with Mushrooms and Rice 60c  
Fried Greens with pork or beef and rice 40c  
Chicken Noodles, man size b.w.l. 35c  
Sweet Pickles Spare Ribs with rice. 50c  
Above Order 30 minutes to prepare.

**Free**  
Special Attraction for Children  
Thursday, Friday and Saturday each week.  
A Babe Ruth Sandwich and a Banana Split Given away each week at the Oliver Cafe. A numbered coupon will be given with every five cent purchase. Save them you may be lucky. Winner to be announced every Saturday at 3 p.m.

**Winners Last Week**  
R. M. Fadyen won Babe Ruth Sandwich.  
Lucille Clark won Banana Split.

**OLIVER CAFE**  
GEORGE & FONG

**Cattle and Sheep**  
We give credit to farmers to acquire breeding stock.  
Write for information  
Dominion Agricultural Credit Company, Ltd.  
23 Canada Life Building  
REGINA SASK  
Agent at Crossfield—T. Tredaway

Mr. and Mrs. M. Reid and Miss Alice Ontkes of Calgary were visitors in town Sunday the guests of Mrs. Willis.

F. Mossop and Mrs. E. Devine were in Calgary on Monday attending the funeral of the late Rev. W. Atwood.

**Madden to Field Snappy Football Team**

Madden is going in for football this year in a big way and have a Club that will give any of the city teams a battle. John Cameron is captain of the team. Bridgeland Rovers of Calgary will play at Madden on Sunday, May 20th, at 2.30. Don't miss this game. Following is the line-up of the team :

J. Shearer		Hugh McIntosh	
Roy Cameron	John Cameron	K. Cameron	Bill Hunter
M. Askow	J. Askow	S. Roberts	C. Morgan
			Alex Hunter

**LOW SUMMER FARES**  
IN EFFECT MAY 15th

to

<b>CANADIAN ROCKIES</b> Banff, Lake Louise, Emerald Lake	<b>ALASKA CRUISE \$80</b> Vancouver to Skagway and return. Meals and berth included (Except at Skagway)
<b>PACIFIC COAST</b> and Vancouver Island	Special low fares to seaboard for Overseas Travellers
<b>EASTERN CANADA</b> Rail or Lake and Rail	Plan A Travel Vacation by CANADIAN PACIFIC

Extra Reductions for Shorter Time Limits.  
Your local Agent will assist you

**CANADIAN PACIFIC**

Prime Steer Beef, Fresh Local Pork, Spring Lamb.  
Bologna, our own make 2 lbs. for 25c

New Vegetables  
Carrots Onions Spinach Cabbage

A Sanitary Market. We invite your inspection.  
**Crossfield Meat Market**  
LEN CHRISMAS

**SCOTT'S TIRE SHOP**  
Vulcanizing

Gasoline and Oil Wholesale and Retail  
**TRADE IN YOUR OLD TIRES**

on new ATLAS TIRES. Each tire is guaranteed against all road hazards, bruises, blowouts, rim cuts, under inflation. I adjust them here, no red tape.

Will buy the following used tires: 440-21, 450-21, 500-21, 30x3 1-2.

North End Garage in connection.

**Refreshes Best of All**  
**"BEER...off the ice."**

A case of your favorite brand of Alberta Beer on ice is like cool shade to hot sunshine on blistering summer days. Obtainable at our Warehouses, Vendor's Stores and Local Hotel.

**DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED**  
AGENTS FOR THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

PHONES M1830-M4537 CALGARY  
This advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board or by the Government of the Province of Alberta